Convective Initiation and the North American Monsoon

Brian Guyer / Deirdre Kann NWS Albuquerque August 31, 2011

Table and Brief Overview of Experiment July 6 - August 15 2011

| PRODUCT | UTILITY |
|--------------------------------|---|
| NASA SPoRT Hybrid Infrared | -31C & Very Cold Cloud Top Detection |
| NASA SPoRT Hybrid Visible | Cumulus Detection / Hires Cloud Feature |
| Composite Reflectivity | Cell Tracking |
| NLDN Lightning | First Strike Detection 5min / 15min |
| UW/CIMMS Convective Initiation | Categorical CI Detection |
| NSSL WRF | Probabilistic CI Forecast |
| ABQ NWS WRF | Probabilistic CI Forecast (GFE) |
| CIRA Blended TPW | Gradients of Precipitable Water |
| GFE NLDN Lightning Grids | Spatial Convective Forecast |
| USGS StreamFlow Monitor | Monitor Diversion Channel Flow |
| Matt Bunker Precipitable Water | Climatology Database |

NASA SPoRT Hybrid Visible and Infrared

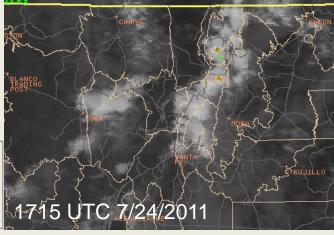
VISIBLE





INFRARED

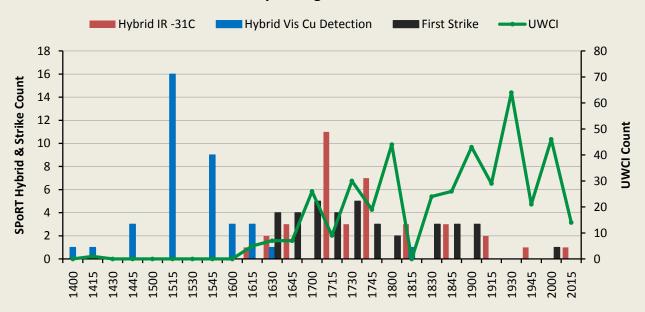




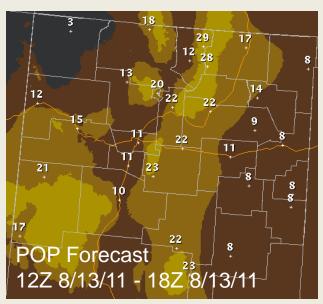
-31C detection on SPoRT infrared was coincident with 71% of the first strikes and 32% of those images were a hires composite.

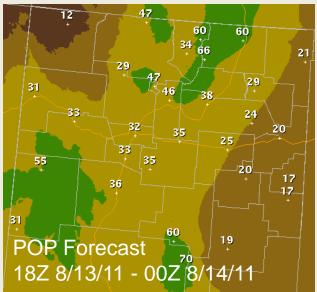
Convective Initiation Distribution

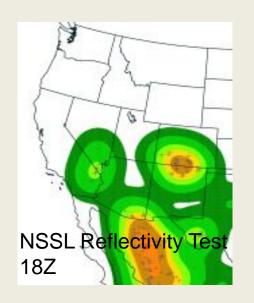
SPORT Hybrid IR -31C & Vis Cu Detection / First Strike / UWCI July 6 - August 15 2011

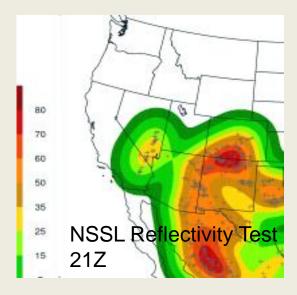


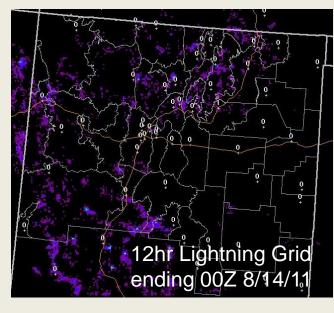
Convective Forecast August 13, 2011

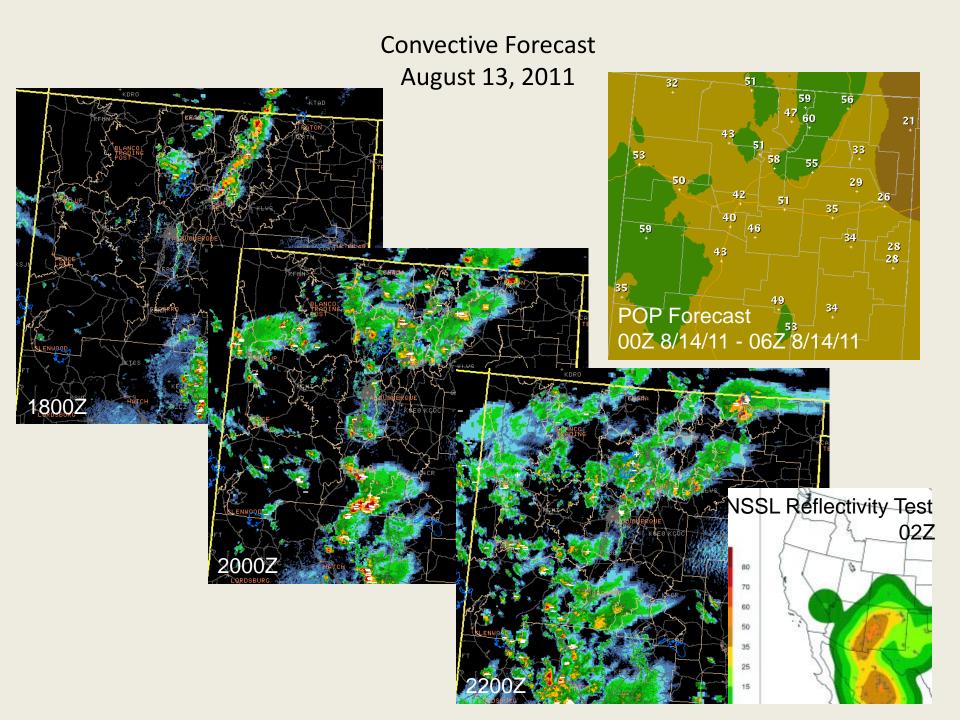






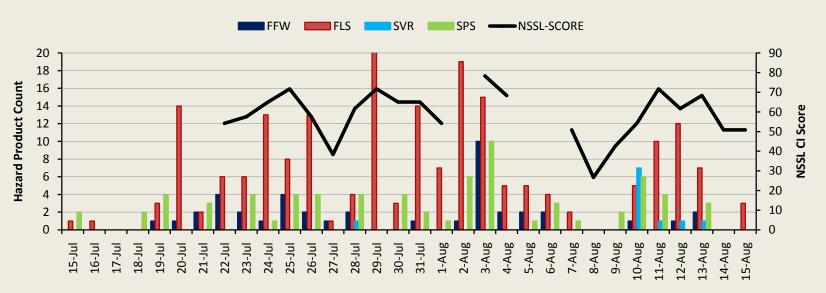




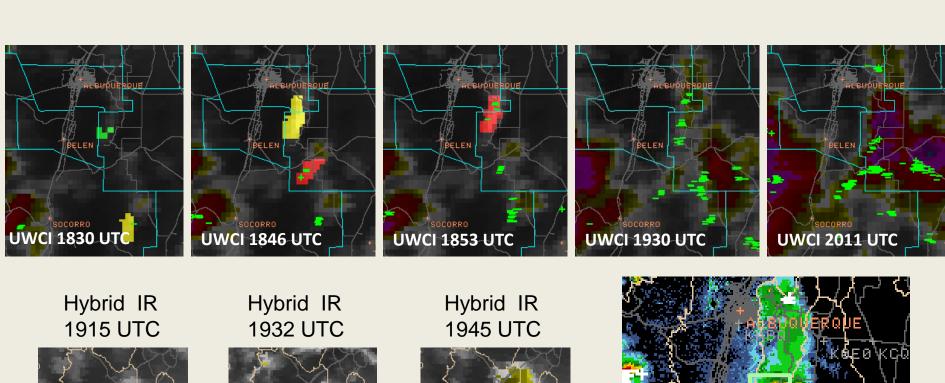


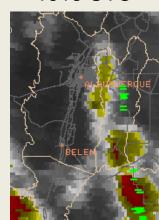
Product Distribution

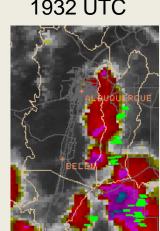
Hazard Products vs NSSL CI Score

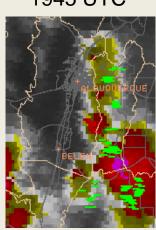


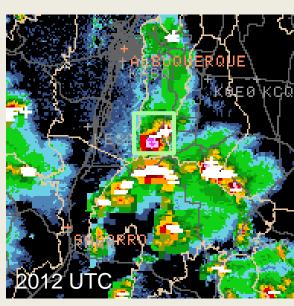
August 3, 2011 SPoRT/UWCI Combination Case Flash Flood Warning Central NM



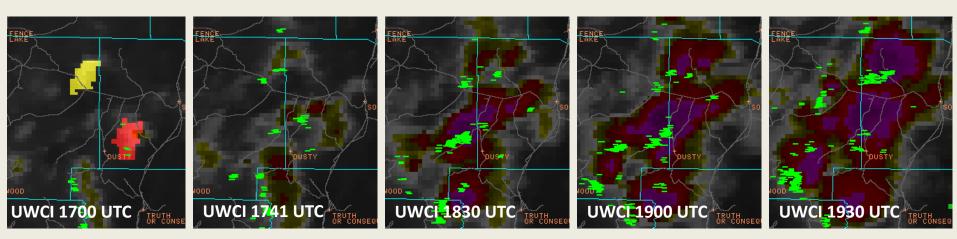


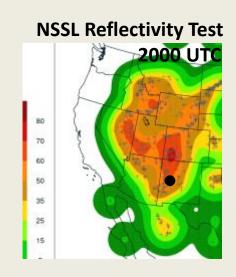


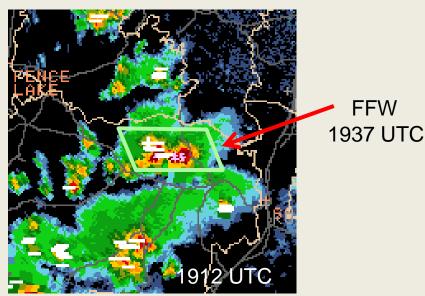




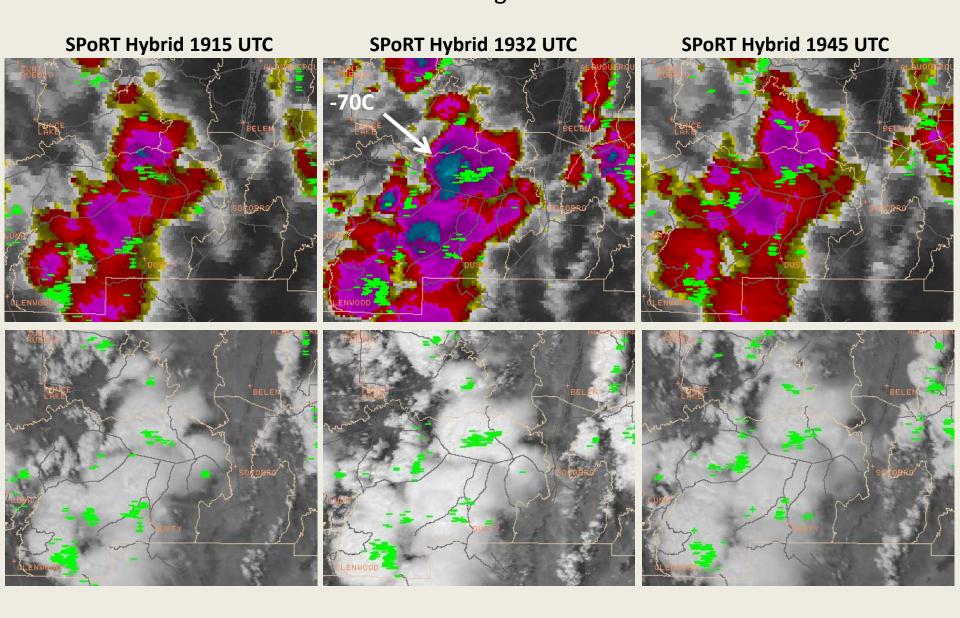
August 3, 2011 SPORT/UWCI Combination Case Flash Flood Warning Southwest NM





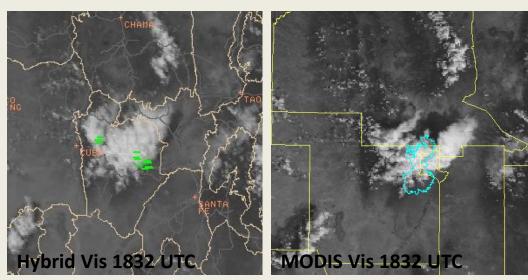


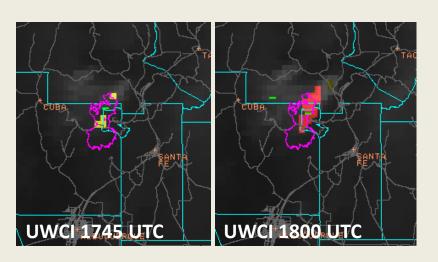
August 3, 2011
SPoRT/UWCI Combination Case
Flash Flood Warning Southwest NM

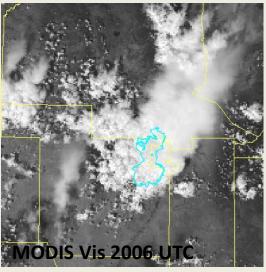


August 22, 2011 UWCI/ SPoRT Combination Case Flash Flood Warning Las Conchas Fire

Hybrid Vis Loop 1632 – 1832 UTC

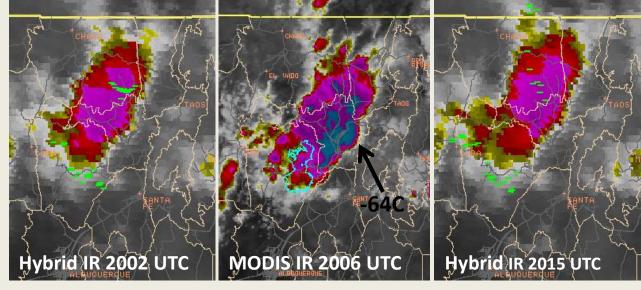






August 22, 2011 UWCI/ SPoRT Combination Case Flash Flood Warning





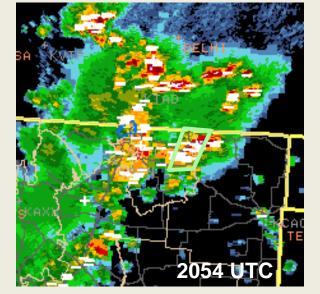


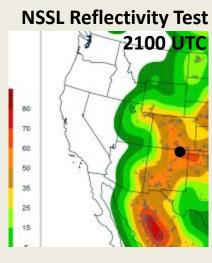


Peralta Canyon

July 28, 2011 SPORT/UWCI Combination Case Flash Flood Warning Northeast NM

Hybrid IR
1915 UTC
1932 UTC
1945 UTC







Summary

- Combination of the suite of CI products and SPoRT hybrid & MODIS imagery has the potential to add significant value to better forecast hazardous convective days during the southwest monsoon
 - Use of NSSL WRF CI test can improve probability forecasts
 - Use of UW/CIMMS CI product can provide substantial lead time for specific storm events
 - NASA SPORT hybrid and MODIS imagery increases confidence of hazardous weather detection
- Latency of SPoRT hybrid and UWCI products remains an issue for very near real time applications. However these products serve as a highly effective training tool for the use of future GOES-R data